

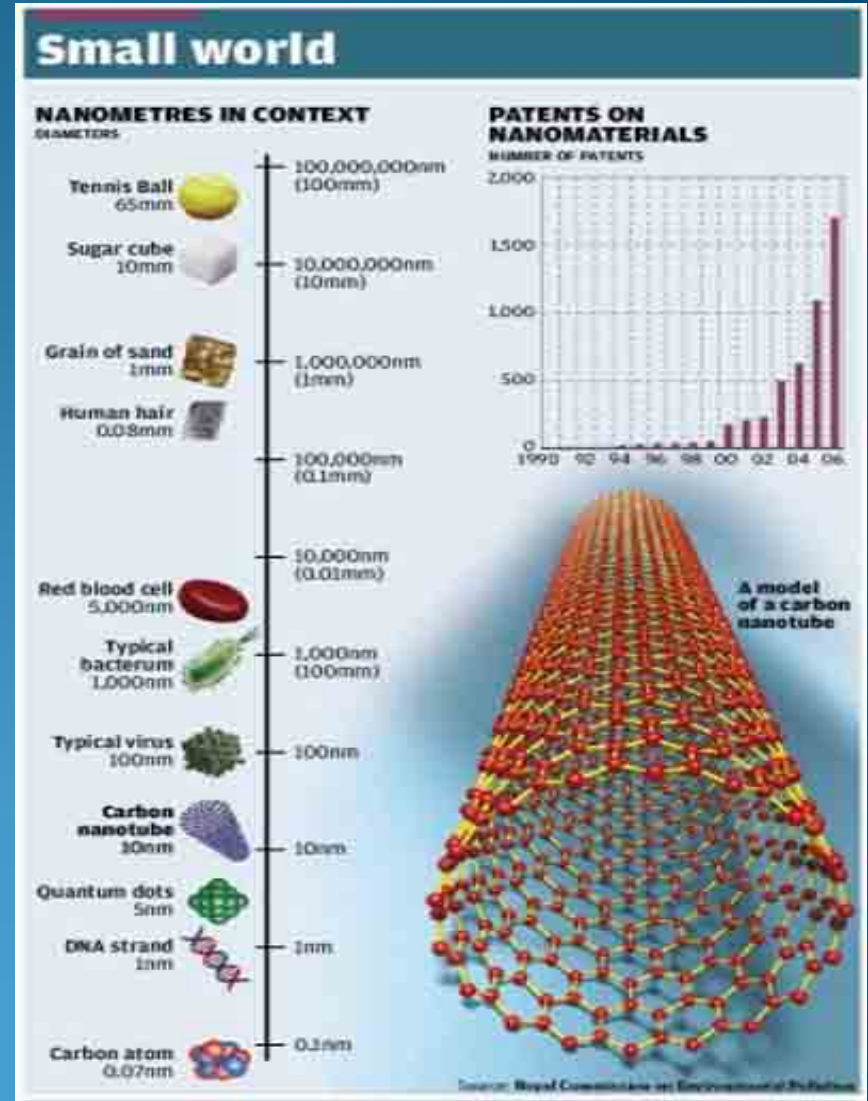
ARE NANOPARTICLES SAFE?



Peter Adamis

WHAT IS NANOTECHNOLOGY?

Nanotechnology is “the collective term for a range of technologies, techniques and processes that involve the manipulation of matter at the nanoscale—the size range from approximately 1 nanometre (nm = one millionth of a millimetre) to 100 nm”. [21]

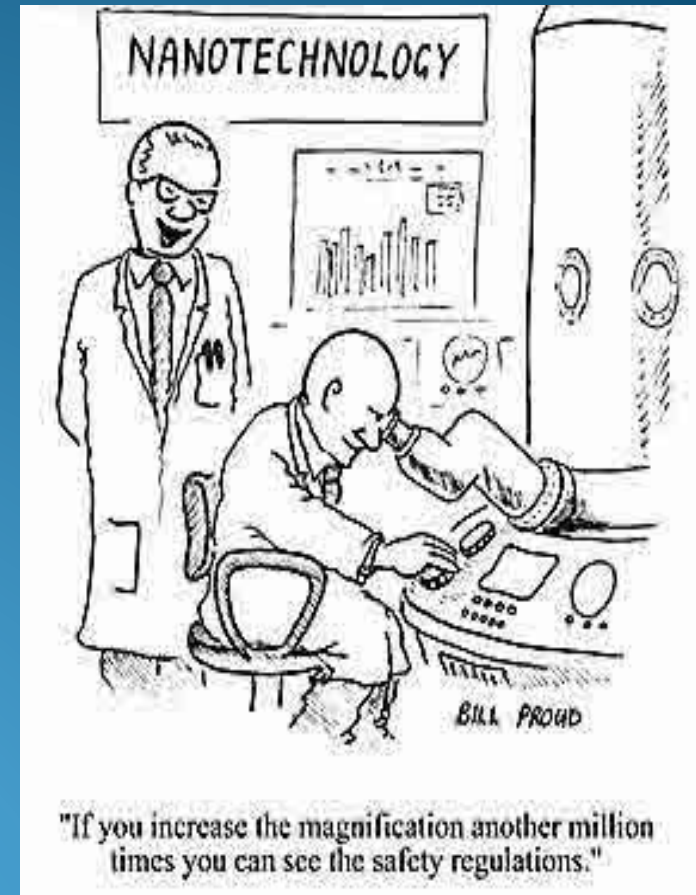


MISUNDERSTANDING NANOTECHNOLOGY

Until we know what we are exposed to, we do not know how to measure or quantify exposure levels.

WHAT DON'T WE KNOW?

- Relevance of animal data to humans
- Risk assessment is hazard identification
- Toxicity assessment
- Exposure assessment
- Risk characterisation
- Disposal of nanotechnology products
- Personal Protective Equipment controls
- Impact on Infrastructure
- Human Health and Safety
- Environmental
- Commercial and societal impacts
- Life cycle of nanotechnology
- Acute risks - short term
- Chronic risks - long term



WHAT DO YOU CARE?

- Health and safety?
- Personal safety?
- Worker safety?
- Consumers?
- Environment?
- Ecological?
- Societal?



WHAT CAN WE DO?

- Risk Assessments
- Comparative studies
- Personal Protective e equipment
- Monitoring and reporting systems
- Regulating the nanotechnology industry
- Collaboration between industry and community

WHAT CAN GO WRONG?

We know enough about nanotechnology to be dangerous and if we don't implement safeguards future generations may suffer the consequences

- Complacency
- Duty of Care failures
- Misuse of technology
- Lack of controls measures
- Release of untested products
- Nanomaterials & ecological systems unchecked

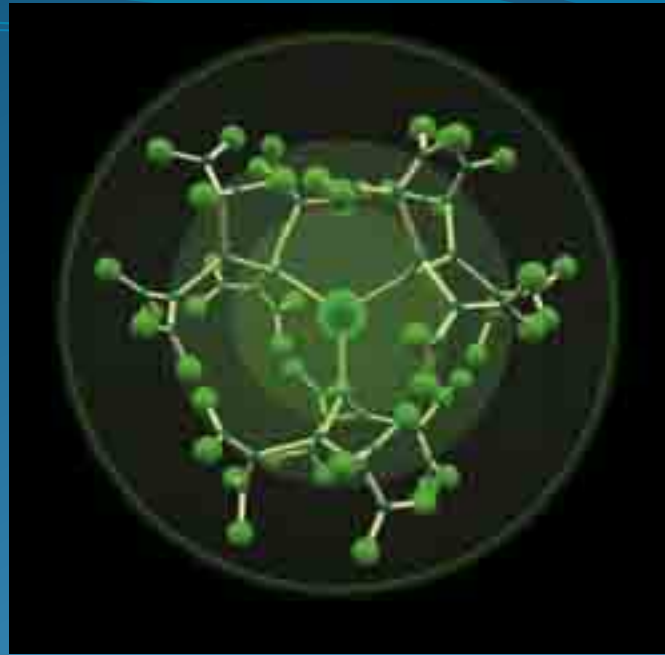
WHAT HAVE WE TO LOOK FORWARD TO?



- New way of working
- A world free from pollution
- Medical advances
- Enhanced Health care products & services
- Possibilities are only limited by our lack of vision

SUMMARY

- **WHAT IS NANOTECHNOLOGY?**
- **MISUNDERSTANDING NANOTECHNOLOGY**
- **NANOMATERIALS AND EXPOSURE**
- **WHAT DON'T WE KNOW?**
- **WHAT DO YOU CARE?**
- **WHAT CAN WE DO?**
- **WHAT CAN GO WRONG?**
- **WHAT HAVE WE TO LOOK FORWARD TO?**



If responsible safeguards are not implemented, to identify potential *nanotech* *sicknesses*, future generations may be facing a ‘*potential explosion of nanoscale illnesses*’ simply because we failed to act.

QUESTIONS

